

$V \text{ cm}^3$  of steam at  $T^\circ \text{C}$  and a pressure of  $P \text{ atm}$  is cooled enough to become liquid at room temperature.

a. Calculate *how many moles of water* are in the steam.  $n = \frac{PV}{RT}$

b. Calculate the *mass of water (in kg)*.  $M = n \left( \frac{\text{gMW}_{\text{H}_2\text{O}}}{1000} \right) \text{kg} = n \left( \frac{18}{1000} \right) \text{kg}$

c. Calculate the *volume of the liquid water (in  $\text{m}^3$  and in  $\text{cm}^3$ )*.

$$V_{\text{liquid}} = \frac{M}{\rho_{\text{liquid}}} = \frac{M(\text{kg})}{10^3 \frac{\text{kg}}{\text{m}^3}} = M \times 10^{-3} \text{ m}^3 = M \times 10^3 \text{ cm}^3$$

**Version 1:**  $3.00 \times 10^4 \text{ cm}^3$  of steam at  $400^\circ \text{C}$  and a pressure of  $30 \text{ atm}$  is cooled enough to become liquid at room temperature.

a.  $n = 16.3 \text{ mol}$

b.  $M = 0.293 \text{ kg}$

c.  $V_{\text{liquid}} = 2.93 \times 10^{-4} \text{ m}^3 = 2.93 \times 10^2 \text{ cm}^3$

**Version 2:**  $8.00 \times 10^4 \text{ cm}^3$  of steam at  $500^\circ \text{C}$  and a pressure of  $35 \text{ atm}$  is cooled enough to become liquid at room temperature.

a.  $n = 44.1 \text{ mol}$

b.  $M = 0.795 \text{ kg}$

c.  $V_{\text{liquid}} = 7.95 \times 10^{-4} \text{ m}^3 = 7.95 \times 10^2 \text{ cm}^3$

**Version 3:**  $1.50 \times 10^5 \text{ cm}^3$  of steam at  $450^\circ \text{C}$  and a pressure of  $35 \text{ atm}$  is cooled enough to become liquid at room temperature.

a.  $n = 88.5 \text{ mol}$

b.  $M = 1.59 \text{ kg}$

c.  $V_{\text{liquid}} = 1.59 \times 10^{-3} \text{ m}^3 = 1.59 \times 10^3 \text{ cm}^3$



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**Physics 2211K**  
**Quiz # 11**  
**November 18, 2010**

*Name:* \_\_\_\_\_

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***8.00 x 10<sup>4</sup> cm<sup>3</sup> of steam at 500° C and a pressure of 35 atm is cooled enough to become liquid at room temperature.***

- a.*** Calculate ***how many moles of water*** are in the steam.
- b.*** Calculate the ***mass of water (in kg)***.
- c.*** Calculate the ***volume of the liquid water (in m<sup>3</sup> and in cm<sup>3</sup>)***.

***(Note: Take care with the units!!!)***

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***1.50 x 10<sup>5</sup> cm<sup>3</sup> of steam at 450° C and a pressure of 35 atm is cooled enough to become liquid at room temperature.***

- a.*** Calculate ***how many moles of water*** are in the steam.
- b.*** Calculate the ***mass of water (in kg)***.
- c.*** Calculate the ***volume of the liquid water (in m<sup>3</sup> and in cm<sup>3</sup>)***.

***(Note: Take care with the units!!!)***